Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON. TUESDAY MORNING SEPTEMBER 9 1862. NO. 187

Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

MORNING OREGONIAN is published every ... (Sunday excepted), and furnished to subscribers at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable ... It will be forwarded to any part of the ... mail at $8 per annum in advance; ... months; $3 50 for three months. ... five lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 00; ... five lines 50 cents

OREGONIAN containing a selection of ... in the daily, will be published every ... ng, and forwarded by mail to any p... per annum $3 for six months, and $1 ... months, payable in advance

... over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store

WM. W. WILLIAMS,
... tate Agent

... HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ... CHITTENDEN & CO., Front ... Vaughn's Wharf and is prepared to at...

SELLING REAL ESTATE, ... HOUSES, ... NO RENTS AND DEBTS ... SING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and ... THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c ... sions from the Government of the State of ... Washington Territory to make the acknowl... of the execution of Deeds and administe... oaths in said State and Territory

... ARDS & McCRAKEN,
...DING AND COMMISSION
...CHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
..., Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
...ME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
... Oregon Produce in the San Francisco ... markets, also, give particular attention ... of Merchandise of every description in ... Francisco, Victoria and Portland and ... ding goods in from, or to any of the ...

Jerry McCraken
Steamship Landing,
Front st, Portland

HENRY LAW,
...ion Merchant
...PRODUCE DEALER,
... Mitchell's Auction House,
...t street, Portland.
... PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON... and for sale.
... of EASTERN and OREGON ... solicited. jul16tf

... SHARKEY,
...BOAT PAINTER,
Rope-Hanger.
One Door North of McQuade's ... Shop.

... G. GLENN,
... HOUSE PAINTER,
... FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN ... supplied with a large assort... Materials, just received from New ... all the operations in his line which he may ... at reasonable rates

DUFUR'S
...um Cheese
... MADE IN THIS CITY BY
... COCK & CO.,
... Corner First and Morrison streets, ... street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing ... received the premium at the late State ... sale as above

METROPOLIS HOTEL,
...t and Stark streets,
...LAND, OREGON
... is now open for the reception of guests, ... conducted in all its departments as a ...
KINNEY & QUINN

TAYLOR'S RETURN
SALOON.
...ter and Front streets,
...LAND, Proprietor
... NOW OPEN. Every thing is new, ... THE BAR is furnished with ... my patrons will find attentive ...
LEWIS MANNING

...ER BUSWELL,
...AL BOOK BINDER,
... Blank Book Manufacturer
... 316 Commercial streets,
... Montgomery and Sansome
SAN FRANCISCO
... bution neatly executed; Blank Books ... to any desired pattern. dw6m

E. W. CRAPIN & CO.,
... Side of Plain, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
PAYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL
AGENCY,
... of help for Families Hotels Farmers ... Mills, Factories, Shops &c &c
A REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to ... that line oct4dawly

"Beauty Spot, &c.
D. H. HEYDER, Artist
... in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell ... Dr Glenn, and Prof. Sadlak
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
... TAKEN PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH ... Iron, put up in Lockets Rings Pins and a ... variety of Good Style Cases at a much lower price ... sold in Portland
... time for taking pictures of children is between ... and 1 P. M oct28dtf

E. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—FOR—
... Table in Market,
SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

...TEL & CARDWELL,
HAVE THE
...ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

...AM GUAGES, Asheroft's, at
CHAS BARRETT'S

Pro Bono Publico!

IF YOU LOVE YOUR COUNTRY encourage Home Productions. Why will you send abroad for wretchedly spurious articles, when you can have the good and true and beautiful of Oregon material and Oregon workmanship close at your very doors!

Why impoverish your country and its mechanics by the calculations of Prejudice or by parsimonious misdirection

HORATIO COOKE & CO.,
Corner of Alder and Second sts., Portland,

Have now on hand and are steadily constantly increasing a Large Stock of

Household Furniture

of Oregon Material and Oregon Workmanship

The following articles will be found to be part of their stock:

BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS BUREAUS,
TABLES, CENTRE TABLES,
WRITING DESKS,
LADIES' WORK STANDS,
WASH STANDS,
CHESS TABLES,
ROCKING CHAIRS,
ARM CHAIRS, CRADLES,
CRIBS, SAFES,
SASH AND DOORS

Other articles, too numerous to mention on hand or made to order

The subscribers would modestly refer to the most gracious public of the State of Oregon that they would gladly exchange any or all of the above articles for "READY MONEY," or any other article of commerce that will by the conveyance give pleasurable sensations to the high contracting parties

The life-spring of trade ... never ceases
No matter in which way we ... shovel
Pushing us onward to dash
And therefore we in our work to-day

Billiard and Ten Pin Balls turned to the most exact spherical conformation

Various kinds of turning executed with the beauty of true taste, and to the truth of true order.

Lots fenced in with strength and beauty.

Portable shelving for stores, strong and handsome. Suitable alike for walls or central range, can be taken away at any time without injury or disturbance to the Store. 12

JACOB STRAHLE'S
PIONEER
Billiard Branch,
RALEIGH'S BUILDING, UP STAIRS,
Corner of First and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND.

JACOB STRAHLE'S OF SAN FRANCISCO, would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that he has established a

BILLIARD TABLE BRANCH

in this city, and will keep constantly on hand all kinds of BILLIARD TABLES with MARBLE SLATE or WOODEN BEDS with DOUBLE SPRING CUSHION, now in use. Also—

BAGATELLE TABLES, BILLIARD CLOTHS,
BILLIARD CUES, BILLIARD CHALK,
BILLIARD POCKETS, BILLIARD BALLS,
RONDO BALLS, POOL BALLS,
PINS, RINGLS, CUE LEATHERS,
CUE CUTTERS, CUE WAX,
POKER CHECKS, KAROCHECKS,
FARO LAY OUTS, BRUSHES,
COLORING FOR BILLIARD BALLS
TURNING AND COLORING BILLIARD BALLS,
Which he offers for sale at

San Francisco Prices!

Repairing done on the shortest notice.
JOHN STRAHLE, Agent.
Portland, August 16th, 1862 6m

ASSAY OFFICE.
TRACY & KING,
ASSAYERS,
Portland, Oregon.

E. W. TRACY, MARK A. KING,
Late Assistant Assayer in the United States Mint San Francisco

WE REFER by permission to—
ROBT J. STEVENS,
Superintendent U. S. Mint San Francisco
CONRAD WEIGAND
Assayer U. S. Mint San Francisco
WALTER S. DENTO
Melter and Refiner U. S. Mint, San Francisco

We would also call attention to the following certificate

"BRANCH OF THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES
San Francisco, Cal. Feb
Assayer's Office, Dec 20 1861

This is to certify that MARK A. KING has been engaged as an Assistant Assayer in the U. S. Mint at San Francisco from the 1862 till the present time.

His manipulations as an Assayer have been skillful and accurate.

Parties desiring the services of a skillful practical Assayer may feel confidence in engaging Mr. KING.
(Signed) CONRAD WEIGAND Assayer

We make returns for bullion deposited with us from six hours
We are prepared to advance ... in amount for assays
OFFICE WITH WELLS FARGO & CO'S
May 21 1862 dtf

THOS HARRIS CHAS P. POWELL

HARRIS & POWELL,
(Late Lappius & Harris)

HAVING purchased the entire interest of the late firm and Roberts in addition to the

"Oro Fino Saloon,"

Will hereafter keep the same with an entire NEW AND CHOICE STOCK OF

Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

Of the very finest brands.

Mr. THOS HARRIS late of the Panama and Oregon Restaurants, and Mr. CHAS P. POWELL will ever be on hand to greet the patrons of this table prepared with the choicest delicacies of the season

THE BAR

Will always be stocked with the very finest brands of Wines Liquors and Cigars to be procured in the market. Try us and see

THOS HARRIS
CHAS P. POWELL
Portland, April 14th 1862 dtf

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND ... han some building near the U. stand where his old customers will find the best ... cut Meats of all kinds such as FRESH BEEF PORK MUTTON VEAL SALT MEATS, &c

GIFF HIM & CAL
Portland June 15, 1861 dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS AND **MANUFACTURERS** OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
In Great Variety

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅛ to 4½ inches

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK ... THOMAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c

☞ Bread and Rolls delivered to any part of the City

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE 1y6d

CROCKERY
—AND—
GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
(Corner Sansome and Merchant streets
marl4d wly) San Francisco

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
NEW COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice

The business will be conducted strictly on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL or with
MASTERS & HILL on the Levee,
No 100 Corner Front and Taylor streets
HARBAUGH & S'PITZEL,
Portland May 17 1861 dtf

NEW GOODS
—AT—
LOW PRICES!
Great Attraction at
HARKER'S,
Opposite Commercial Wharf,
FRONT STREET PORTLAND

We are now receiving and offer for sale to MERCHANTS & CONSUMERS in Oregon and Washington Territory all the choicest and most Desirable Dress Goods and Articles of the present season, embracing a full line of

Himmalaya Lustres,
French Chintzes,
French Challies,

Being now in store and to arrive

SPRING STOCK,
Paris Organdies,
Alma crossovers,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas,
&c., &c.

LATEST PARIS FASHION OF
SPRING BONNETS.

Fashion Bleached Algerine
Rich Bleached Algerine
Fancy Straw Hats,
Bell Crown Hats,
Paris Chip Silks,
Rich Green Brocade Silks,
High Lustred Grenadine Robes,
New Style Mantillas,
Latest Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliants,
Mousseline de Cellas,
Chenilles, &c.

Ladies' and Misses' French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND CHINA BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S Celebrated WAMSUTTA and Bleached

New Styles Oil Cloth.

Three-Ply & Brussels Carpeting

Byeline French Cloth Frock Coats,
Lungen's French Doeskin Pants,
Extra Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway styles of Business Suits,
Paris Style of Raglans
Broadway style of Spring Coats
Harris Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New style Silk and Marseillies Vests,
Boys and Youths latest styles of Black Navy Caps also, a new lot of
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys French Cloth Jackets and Jumps,
New Style Oilcloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck, &c.

BOOTS SHOES & HEAVY BROGANS

Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
consisting of about
100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 Barrels Crushed, prime N O Sugars
50 half bbls Sandwich Island Sugar
50 half bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No 1 China sugar,
150 kegs East Baltimore Golden Syrup,
Choice assorted and Young Hyson Teas
Black and Black Leaf Tea
Refined Saltpetre,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco
100 boxes Half Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper
Cassia & Cinnamon,
200 cases Nails assorted
Concentrated Soda
100 cases Ground Ginger,
Spices & Mustard
Latest and Choicest Oysters and Cream Tartar,
All of which we will sell either

Wholesale or Retail
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

☞ No Goods misrepresented to effect sales, and no shortcomings in Prices

HARKER BROTHERS.
Portland April 19 1862

JOHN R. FOSTER & Co
Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDERS'
HARDWARE,
MECHANICS' AND
MINING TOOLS,
—CONSISTING OF—

SHOVELS, Long and D. Handled,
SPADES
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES
WRIGHT'S SAC MADE MINING PICKS,
COLLINS' MINING PICKS new pattern;
MANILLA ROPE, from ½ to 2 in diam;
HUNT'S AXES bitted and unbitted,
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES,
OX YOKES and BOWS
WHIP CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS,
CROW BARS—Steel
MINING and DRY PANS,
COFFEE MILLS
NAILS all sizes &c &c
Together with a full assortment of
SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

In order to all which we would call the attention of purchasers and feel satisfied we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

REMOVAL.
THE
City of Paris Dry-Goods Store
Has been REMOVED to
FAUGHAN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,
on the
Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.
feb25tf JACOB MAYER

OFFICIAL
Laws of the United States
Passed at the Second Session of the Thirty-seventh Congress

[PUBLIC ACT—No. 66.]

An Act to provide for the public instruction of certain primary schools in the District of Columbia, and for the city of Washington and for other purposes

Sec. 20 And be it further enacted That the trustees of any primary school district in said county shall be and they are hereby authorized in their discretion, to require from any child attending school, the payment of any sum of money not exceeding one dollar a month to be applied to the expenses of said district school; and in the exercise of this power, the trustees aforesaid may, from time to time, discontinue the payment thereof altogether or may graduate the payments according to the ability of the children and the exigency of the school

Sec. 21 And be it further enacted That it shall be the duty of the trustees of each school district whenever a district meeting shall have voted a district tax, as soon as may be to make a rate bill or tax list which shall raise the sum voted for in the proportion on all the taxable property in such district agreeably to the assessment of the last preceding county tax, and to annex to such tax list or rate bill, a warrant and to deliver the same to the collector of such district which warrant shall be substantially as follows:

"COUNTY OF WASHINGTON, D. C. ss

To ..., collector of the ... district in the county aforesaid greeting: You are hereby required and commanded to collect from each of the inhabitants of said district the several sums of money written opposite to the name of each of said inhabitants in the annexed tax list, and within sixty days after receiving this warrant to pay the amount of the moneys by you collected to the order of the trustees of said district or a majority of them; and if any one or more of said inhabitants shall neglect or refuse to pay the same, you are hereby further commanded to levy on the goods and chattels of such delinquent, and make sale thereof according to law. Given under our hands and seals this ... day of [or] —— A. D. ——

P. }
Q. } Trustees."
R. }

And if the sum or sums payable by any person named in such tax list or rate bill shall not be paid by him or collected by virtue of said warrant within the time therein limited, it shall be lawful for the trustees aforesaid to renew such warrant in respect to such delinquent person or persons

Sec. 22. And be it further enacted That it shall be the duty of the trustees of each district to make a report to the commissioners of primary schools on or before the 31st day of December in each year in which report shall be stated the sums received from different sources, the amount expended and in what manner, the number of children taught in said school, and the whole number of white children in said district, between the age of five and sixteen years

Sec. 23. And be it further enacted That the collector of each school district shall give bond with security, to the satisfaction of the trustees, for the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, and shall have the same fee for collecting, and be subject to the same rules, regulations and duties, with respect to the collection of the district tax as by law appertain to the office of collector of the county tax, and the said county collector may be chosen as the school district collector

Sec. 24. And be it further enacted That each organized school district shall have a corporation by the name of "Primary School District No. —" (the blank to be filled with an appropriate number) with power to take and hold by devise, bequest and donation, real and personal estate for the use of the primary school in said district, and may alien and sell the same, when, in the opinion of the trustees and resident commissioner of said district it will be for the interest and advantage of the primary school in said district, and invest the money arising from the sale in some safe and profitable stock, and the dividends received from the same shall apply to the use of such primary school and in their corporate name prosecute and maintain actions for injury done to the grounds, houses, property school houses, appurtenances and furniture, and may sue for and recover all moneys due them or for real and personal property to which they may be entitled

Sec. 25. And be it further enacted That when any land in any school district in said county may become charged for the payment of any school tax, and the collector of the tax can find no personal property in said district liable for or chargeable with the payment of the same, said collector shall be and he is hereby directed and required to return to the trustees of the said district or require, a list of such lands and the amount of taxes thereon respectively due, and the names of the persons respectively chargeable with the payment of the same and the said trustees shall thereupon have and exercise, in relation to said lands all the powers which might or could be exercised by the Levy Court of said county in like cases and the collector of said school district shall have the same powers and authority and be subject to the same rules, regulations and duties in the premises as by law appertain to the office of the collector of county taxes in like cases

Sec. 26. And be it further enacted That in case the trustees of any school district shall not be able to purchase or lease a valuable site for the erection of their school house, they shall have power to take and assess a convenient lot not exceeding one acre of land for that purpose and the decision of the said trustees as to the worth of the said land and improvements, if any, shall be final and conclusive unless an appeal shall be prosecuted as hereinafter provided, and the amount of damage for the land and improvements if any, so valued and assessed as aforesaid, being paid or offered to be paid to the person or persons entitled to receive the same, of which payment or offer to pay a certificate signed by a majority of the said trustees and recorded among the land records of Washington county or a copy of such record duly certified and sealed shall be sufficient evidence that said trustees, in their corporate character, shall be thenceforward considered the lawful owners of the said land and improvements if any and all right, title, estate and interest therein, at law or in equity, shall be vested in them for the purposes aforesaid: Provided, however, That if the owner or owners of the said land and improvements if any, his, her or their guardian or guardians, trustee or trustees shall be otherwise aggrieved by such valuation and assessment and shall within thirty days after the payment of the valuation aforesaid as aforesaid notify the said trustees thereof in writing, it shall and may be lawful and it shall be the duty of the said trustees, or a majority of them, to issue their warrant to the marshal of the District of Columbia commanding him to summon a jury of six freeholders of the school district not interested in the matter, to appear at a day in the said warrant to be named, to inquire into the premises, and assess the said trustees a just value of the lands of the said county as authorized by this act, to administer an oath or affirmation as the case may be to each and every person so summoned and sworn as aforesaid, that he will without favor, affection, partiality, or prejudice assess the damages sustained by the person or persons at whose request the said inquisition shall be taken by reason of his, her, or their land and improvements if any aforesaid, in the value as aforesaid, and the persons so summoned and qualified as aforesaid shall thereupon proceed to value and assess the damages accordingly: Provided That if such appeal from the assessment and valuation of the said trustees be confirmed by the jury herein directed to be summoned and qualified as aforesaid, or should the same be returned to have a greater rate of valuation and assessment by the said jury, the party appealing in that case shall pay the whole expense incurred thereby, otherwise the trustees, in their corporate character as such, shall pay the expense incurred by reason of such appeal

Sec. 27. And be it further enacted, That the said trustees or the said jury, as the case may be, [illegible] shall have completed their [illegible] as [illegible] aforesaid, as aforesaid [illegible] all things required of them as the [illegible] under the provisions of this act, shall make out a fair statement of their proceedings setting forth in the same a full and distinct description of the land or real estate and improvements, if any there are valued by them or either of them, as the case may be, and all matters and things connected with the said valuation and assessment and the performance of the duties required of them by this act and to the same open fairly to be written out as aforesaid they shall subscribe their names and the parties aforesaid they shall deposit the same in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the District of Columbia, and it shall be the duty of said clerk to preserve a record of the said proceedings without fee or reward, and a copy of such record, certified by the said clerk under the seal of the said court shall be evidence of all matters therein stated, in the same manner as certified copies of other records are evidence

Sec. 28. And be it further enacted, That in the case of an appeal and the ascertainment of injury as provided by this act the amount of damages for the land or real estate and improvements so valued and assessed as aforesaid being paid or offered to be paid as aforesaid to the said trustees, in their corporate character as aforesaid shall thenceforward forever thereafter be considered the lawful owner of the said lands and improvements as aforesaid, and all right, title, interest and estate therein, at law or in equity shall be vested in the said trustees for the purposes aforesaid: Provided, That it shall not be lawful to locate the said site in the orchard or garden, nor within three hundred yards of any dwelling of any person or persons whatever, without the consent of the proprietor of such orchard, garden or dwelling, as the case may be.

Sec. 29. And be it further enacted, That if any treasurer or collector, having any school funds in his hands or keeping, or refusing to obtain such funds as by law authorized and directed, shall refuse to pay for two weeks any order of the said commissioners or trustees, or a majority of either, drawn in conformity to the requisitions of this act, such treasurer or collector shall be liable, on proof thereof, before any court of justice or justice of the peace having cognizance, and without stay of execution, to pay the full amount of said order and interest thereon at the rate of twenty per centum per annum from the first refusal until the day of payment, by way of damages

Sec. 30. And be it further enacted, That if any collector appointed or acting under the provisions of this act, shall, in any case collect more than is due, the person aggrieved shall have his remedy against such collector by suit of warrant, and if he recover he shall have judgment for double the amount improperly and unjustly exacted from him, and cost

Sec. 31. And be it further enacted, That the Levy Court of Washington county shall exercise a general supervision over the proceedings of said commissioners, may examine their books and papers, and shall prosecute for any delinquencies or violation of their duty and the said commissioners shall exercise the same power over the proceedings, books and papers of the trustees in the several school districts, and shall prosecute for all violations of this act by them committed

Sec. 32. And be it further enacted, That the trustees of the several school districts shall have the power of exercising discipline in their several schools by the expulsion of the refractory pupil, or such other punishment as may be necessary to correct the evil and carry out the great ends of education, moral and intellectual, and they may permit any of the said school houses to be used for public worship

Sec. 33. And be it further enacted, That any white resident of said county shall be privileged to place his or her child or ward at any one of the schools in said county she or he may think proper to select

Sec. 34. And be it further enacted, That it shall not be lawful for a member of the Levy Court of said county to be a commissioner of primary schools a trustee of any of the school districts, nor for any person to be at the same time commissioner and trustee as aforesaid

Sec. 35. And be it further enacted, That the said Levy Court may, in its discretion, and if it shall be deemed by said court best for the interest and welfare of the colored people residing in said county, levy an annual tax of one eighth of one per centum on all the taxable property in said county outside the limits of the cities of Washington and Georgetown owned by persons of color, for the purpose of initiating a system of education of colored children in said county which tax shall be collected in the same manner as the tax named in section three of this act. And it shall be the duty of the trustees elected under section nine, to provide suitable and convenient rooms for holding schools for such children to employ teachers therefor, and to apply the proceeds of said tax to the payment of teachers' wages, rent of school rooms, fuel and other necessary expenses pertaining to said schools, to exercise a general supervision over them, to establish proper discipline and to endeavor to promote a full, equal and useful instruction of the colored children in the county. It shall be lawful for such trustees to impose a tax of not more than fifty cents per month on the parent or guardian of each child attending such schools to be applied to the payment of the expenses of the school of which said child shall be an attendant, and in the exercise of this power the trustees may from time to time, discontinue the payment altogether, or may graduate the tax according to the ability of the child and the wants of the school. And said trustees are authorized to receive any donations or contributions that may be made for the benefit of said schools by persons disposed to aid in the elevation of the colored population in the District of Columbia, and to apply the same in such manner as in their opinion shall be best calculated to effect the object of the donors, and trustees charged to account for all funds received by them and to report to the commissioners in accordance with the provisions of section twenty two of this act

Sec. 36. And be it further enacted That this act be and the same is hereby declared public and remedial, and shall be construed by all courts of justice according to the equity thereof, and no proceedings of the said trustees or any school district or of the commissioners of primary schools or of any other officer created under the provisions of this act shall be set aside or adjudged to be void for defect of form or for any irregularity therein, so as the requirements of the said act are substantially complied with

Approved May 20 1862

NOTICE

THE undersigned would inform the public that they have disposed of our interest in the CITY MARKET to Messrs WEEKS, GILMORE & CO. JOHNSON & PERKINS

The undersigned would return thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon the old firm and solicit a continuance of the same for the new firm. We will keep constantly on hand and sell at the lowest market rates, the best the country affords. We will keep the well known old Fulton Market stall. Thanking you for past favors we remain

WEEKS GILMORE & CO

Portland Sept 2 1862 ... 3m

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor,

Would inform the public generally that he is prepared to do all work in his line

Corner Stark and Sixth streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
August 19th 1862 ... dawtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING

COOK BOOKS—Sayer's Model Housewife
Blanchard's Family Cook Book
Mrs Hale's Cook Book at CHAS BARRETT'S

OPERA GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES
apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING BY THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING COMPANY

No flag but the OLD FLAG—FOR EVER WAVE
With the stars on a field unsullied as they
Arise and defy the world to trample
Whose blood hath right to

TUESDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 18, 1860

America Before Europe

The French Imperial Government has just published a work entitled "*America before Europe, or Principles of Interests.*" This is the second work of the kind being "*The Language of the People.*" Both works relate to the Great Struggle now progressing in the United States. The first commenced its causes, its objects, and the relative strength of the parties, and the great uprising of the people to crush down the rebellion, and its certain results. The second is a more elaborate work, discusses the relations of the United States to Europe, the misrepresentations of the foreign press, the actions and decisions of governments, the interests of slavery associated with the war, and the duty of Americans on these points.

The French author does not doubt the final termination of the war in establishing the power of the American Government, and suggests various means for consolidating that power and rendering it permanent, without treading upon the principles of American Liberty. He proposes no interference which shall give more power to the Central Government, that the one institution, slavery, be destroyed; that banks shall be restricted; that the powers of the President shall be clearly defined; that a slow, certain and effective system of slavery be proclaimed; that the South itself has taken the initiative for the purpose; and that the rebellion should be the end of slavery. He asks

"What has been the question during the past year? To know whether slavery will kill the Union, or whether the Union will kill slavery. That Mr Lincoln may be convinced of it, God will hold evil and all the mischiefs that lead to peace, until justice shall be satisfied. Durable peace, peace worthy of the name, peace which a second time will found the United States, this peace the American can not taste until they have first nobly and absolutely done their duty."

He proceeds

"Republic and monarchy aside, the whole world is interested in the issue of the debate. The success of America would be a decisive argument in favor of liberty. If liberal institutions come out victorious from a tempest where many feared to see them perish, if it happen for the first time that a civil war ends without establishing an exceptional system and an excessive concentration of power, will this be nothing? Not only in the abandonment of slavery a prodigious deed made to honor our century, and the influence of which will make itself felt afar, but other problems are grounded in the New World will now be happily resolved without profit to Europe. We are drifting towards democracy, is it indifferent to us to know (what is not yet demonstrated) whether it accords with liberty? We are struggling under the embarrassment of the Roman question, that is of establishing relations between the churches and the state; shall we learn nothing on the day that we see how much the century of the American Government has contributed by the fact that it has not had to trouble itself about the churches and that the political conflict could not become implacable with a religious one."

We can scarcely in this brief sketch do much more than enable our readers to understand the views of a French writer, who is regarded by many as second only to De Tocqueville; but we cannot deprive ourselves of the pleasure of giving the conclusion of his work, which makes a thrilling appeal to Americans to preserve their faith to the final triumph of a cause which is identified with the spirit of liberty all over the world. He says

"Military operations may fail. Who disputes it? My confidence would be weak indeed if it rested on the skill of McClellan on that great army, marvellously created in a few months, and stretching further than the distance from Madrid to Moscow on the prosperity of the North on the ruin of the South on the discredit of its notes which already are at a discount of forty five per cent for gold, on the need which it will soon perhaps experience of exporting its two great products and of profiting to that end by our flourishing manufactures, on the ports which the Union fleet will doubtless occupy and upon which its hints. The reasons of my confidence are different. I reflect that a just cause is in question, a cause which has gained its suit before the unanimous conviction of the nineteenth century, I remember above all that there is a God.

Yes, you will be the stronger, great as is the fenders of justice. You will be the stronger if you ally yourselves to justice and to God. Hope! God himself has implanted the need of encouragement in the innermost depths of our soul. Hope! Clung to hope preserves us pure and impregnable faith in the triumphs of eternal right.

Danton said "Audacity, audacity, and again audacity." I say willingly, Hope, hope, and again hope! This crisis despite the suffering that it entails will be to the honor and consolation of civilization. Will, perhaps, wars matter and spirits directly at strife, the question is moral. It exists for America. I know what is the Puritan element will win—for the whole world to know whether liberty and justice will for ever prevail.

The whole world has just solemnly engaged in the contest. The opinion of these people appraises us also; this opinion of suffering nobly accepted has singled. We feel that one of those storms which purify the atmosphere is passing, at this moment over our globe.

Those over whom it passes have to suffer, but after the tempest comes fine weather and like that fleet which, after having been dispersed by the storm, found itself again entire

By Overland Telegraph.

Dates to August 31st.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

LATER FROM THE EAST.

New York Sept 8

Washington Aug 31 Friday Evening

Speaking of the late battle says: It was the intention of Gen Pope to have Gen McDowell and Gen Porter attack the rebels on the flank during the battle, but owing to the non arrival of Porter's corps in time, the plan was not carried out. Porter arrived on the field with his corps about dusk, and was ordered to the front, but owing to the darkness of the night, could not be brought into action.

The battle was fought on the old battle ground of Bull Run, and was the most severe and bloody of the war. The rebels were commanded by Jackson, Longstreet, Hill, Ewell, Hood, Hampton, Stuart, Fitzhugh Lee, Rosser, Wade Hampton, Stonewall Jackson

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger CIRCULATION LIST than any other daily published in this City.

THE DAILY OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin Book Store, and at Charles Barrett's, Front street.

FROM THE UPPER COLUMBIA.—The steamer *Julia* arrived from the Cascades last night, with quite a number of passengers, and 160 pounds of gold dust by Wells, Fargo & Co's Express, and about 100 pounds in the hands of passengers. We are indebted to A. G. Gould, editor of the *Golden Age*, for the following items of news:

On Friday, September 4th, a small boat with two miners, capsized near the Pine Tree, on Snake river, and Jacob Zommer from Illinois, A. Bryant and a Canadian known as John were drowned.

On Thursday last a small boat was capsized in the Columbia river opposite Fort Okanagan, last and two men named McCheck and Mc were drowned.

On Friday last the bodies of two men were found floating near a wood yard above the Dalles.

The *Journal* informs us that most of the [illegible] down from Lewiston in small [illegible] owing to the high rates of fare on the [illegible].

LECTURE To-NIGHT.—Let everybody remember that Hon. Amory Holbrook will delivery a lecture for the benefit of the Sanitary Fund, this evening at the Methodist Church, at half-past seven o'clock. Let all [illegible].

CIRCUIT COURT.—City of Portland vs. [illegible] Rowing—disorderly conduct. His Honor, after hearing the evidence, discharged the defendant.

Thomas Gardner, for drunken and disorderly conduct. Fined $5; in default of payment sent to jail for two days.

Thomas Means was fined $25 for selling liquor without license. He "pungled," and will pay no doubt a wiser man.

A mischievous lad named McLean, some [illegible] had boy by the name of Benj. [illegible], was having him of snatching fruit from [illegible]. His Honor sent the youngster to [illegible] to serve as a warning to other [illegible] evil habits.

THE THEATRE.—At the Willamette Theatre, [illegible] was crowded on the occasion of [illegible]'s benefit. The performances was [illegible] to all.

The Opera House is still crowded [illegible]. The attraction there is immense.

DONATIONS FOR SANITARY COMMISSION.—[illegible] previously acknowledged—$3694 22. [illegible] of Roseburg, $200; W. H. Hartley, $3 [illegible] 20; J. M. Freeman, $ 75; [illegible] Judge, 50; E. D. Shattuck, 10; [illegible] Green, 100; C. Barrett, 5; H. B. [illegible] 15; H. Law, 20; J. Burk, 5; W. W. [illegible] 10; F. B. Gray, 5; Mrs. J. R. Webb, $50; J. R. Witherell jr., 1.—Total—[illegible] A. HOLBROOK.

A Good Crop in Ohio.—A private letter [illegible] says that their wheat crop is the best harvested, and that farmers will [illegible] if they realize seventy-five cents [illegible].

AN EXCHANGE for the suppression of [illegible] of the city of Portland do ordain as [illegible]:

That the City Marshal be, and [illegible] required to procure at the cost of [illegible] suitable building, at or near the [illegible] of the City, for the purpose of a [illegible] Hospital; the selection to be subject to the approval of the Committee on [illegible] Police.

That said Marshal be, and is further [illegible] required to have removed, without delay, to the [illegible] Hospital, any and all Small-pox [illegible] that may hereafter occur within this [illegible].

That the City Marshal is hereby required to procure suitable medical and other [illegible] for said patients, together with [illegible] and bedding, &c.

That this Ordinance take effect and [illegible] from and after its approval by the [illegible].

Passed the Common Council September 3d, [illegible]. O. RISLEY, Pres't.

Attest: H. Bors, Clerk.

Approved, Sept. 4th, 1862.

J. F. McCOY, Acting Mayor.

A CHANGE.—The change of our columns to [illegible] PRIVATE, MEDICAL and ADVERTISING APPLIANCES having proved that simple remedies often [illegible] speedily and certainly, when taken in the early [illegible] the system, recommends should at once be had to [illegible] Pimples, or Lozenges for the Cold [illegible] Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by [illegible] a more serious attack may be effectually [illegible]. PECTORAL SYRUPS and SYRUPS will be found [illegible] clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisements.

Attention of the community is respectfully directed to the New Goods arrived by the last [illegible]. A full line of Ladies' Silk Mantillas, [illegible], Florals, new style Hats, Chalies, Poplins, [illegible] Shaw with a full assortment of Goods. New [illegible] dress suits, Fancy Socks, Broadway style [illegible] Hats, and the very latest fashion of Parisian [illegible]. Fancy Summer Panama Braid and Light [illegible]. All the articles are now ready for sale, [illegible] Harkers' New Building on First street, [illegible] special attention.

Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry is the friend [illegible] the Age, for all Diseases of the Throat and [illegible] Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis, Whooping [illegible], &c. It is agreeable to the taste, authoritative [illegible], simple and efficacious. [illegible] SIMPSON & CO., [illegible] Agents, 416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco.

Medical and Surgical Institute.—DR. CRAPKAY is already established in a position [illegible] in this, as well as the proprietor for above the [illegible] and professional notice. In the schools of [illegible] France are often awarded to practitioners [illegible] department of medical science, and they occupy, with [illegible] equally lofty position in the profession. Record [illegible] such examples, a shining light among the physicians of his age in Europe, and Dr Crapkay has fully [illegible] him in this country; as a proof of which, the [illegible] College of Medicine complimented him with a [illegible] and the honorary appointment of [illegible] surgeon [illegible] of operation, although qualified [illegible] City of Perth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian army, for more extended labors. Dr. [illegible] has bent his earnest attention to the cure of [illegible] private diseases, in which he has become a great [illegible] that he is now regarded as the leader in this [illegible] profession throughout the United States, and [illegible] and biography are published as matter of interest [illegible] in the most exclusive journals. The [illegible] are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, [illegible] street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the [illegible] of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. [illegible] particular attention of our readers to the [illegible] of remarkable cures in a other columns. [illegible] Patients not wishing to lose time in correspondence [illegible] $10 in their letters, and they will get the [illegible] to their cases. Address, L. J. CRAPKAY, [illegible], Cal. [illegible]

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in the line, lately purchased from New York, by which we could offer to our friends and buyers throughout the State [illegible] Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,

Oct. 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

OPPOSITE MACFARLANE'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED

Bath Tubs,

Sheet and Annular Rock Walnut Counter Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,

COLD AND HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,

Marble Wash-Basins,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

Non-Freezing Hydrants,

Water Closets,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, August [illegible], 1862.

PIONEER

LIVERY AND SALES STABLE

and Feed Store.

Corner of Morrison and Second streets.

HAVING JUST MADE MATERIAL ADDITIONS TO our stock of Riding and Driving Horses, together with Carriages, Equipments of all Kinds, invite the public and their friends to give them a call before purchasing, as their horses are all

SADDLE HORSES,

Thoroughly Trained and Used, for the most timid or the most skittish riders.

Single Horses and Buggies,

Double Teams and Rockaways

Families supplied with safe and gentle horses, single or double, for visiting either in the city or out of town. A careful and driver in attendance when required.

Horses taken on livery by the day, week, or month.

Money advanced on horses left for sale. Orders for the purchase of animals promptly attended to.

FEED OF ALL KINDS by the wholesale and retail.

BENNETT & QUIMBY, Proprietors.

aug22m3 Corner Morrison and Second streets.

Millinery

AND

FANCY GOODS,

at Wholesale and Retail, by

MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH,

At Fisher's Old Stand, First st., Portland.

Paris and New York Fashions!

MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH would respectfully call the attention of the ladies of Portland and vicinity and Dealers to her large and well selected stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods, which will be kept replenished by arrivals from the

Latest Fashions by every Steamer.

BONNETS, CAPS, etc., made to order.

OPENING DAY—

On Saturday, April 20th, 1862.

EAGLE BAKERY,

Corner of First and Taylor sts.

SHARFF & CLAPP,

Keep constantly on hand, at Wholesale and Retail,

BREAD, PIES, CAKES, PILOT BREAD,

Boston, Butter, Sugar and Soda

CRACKERS.

Bread delivered to any part of the city. Orders for Crackers, Pilot Bread, &c., from a distance promptly attended to.

apr19 1y6f

Notice to Mechanics!

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the undersigned until Friday, 4 o'clock, P. M., 26 September inst., for the building of [illegible] Reservoirs, Cottages, for the use of the Portland Fire Department.

Plans and Specifications can be seen at the office of A. B. Hollock, Architect and Civil Engineer, upon which the Contract will be awarded.

The Council reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

JOSEPH WERRIFF, City Engineer.

T. J. HOWARD,

A. B. HOLLOCK,

J. P. DENNISON,

Portland, Sept. [illegible], 1862. 4td

Notice to Tax-Payers.

THE ASSESSMENT ROLL for the present year of the City of Portland, for the year 1862, having been corrected and completed by the undersigned, will be left with me at the Council Chamber, on Friday, Sept. 26th, from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M., for examination and correction by the parties assessed.

H. HALLOCK,

J. M. BRECK,

THOS. J. HOLMES,

Committee on Ways and Means.

Portland, September 24th, 1862.

Notice.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Building Committee of the Multnomah County Medical Society, until Monday, Sept. 29th, for the erection of a Building for the purposes of the Portland Academy and Medical Association. Plans and Specifications can be seen at Dodd & Stratton's Drug Store, where proposals will be received.

C. E. KILBURN,

J. M. BURTON,

W. S. LADD.

Portland, Sept. 19th.

Taken Up!

TWO GRAYS of about the same height, weight and color, both having [illegible] on the left shoulder, were taken up on Saturday morning, August 23, 1862, opposite the city of Portland. Said animals were found on the bank [illegible] Willamette River. The Metropolitan Hotel knows the owner can have the same, who is requested to come forward and pay charges.

August 26, 1862. 4td PATRICK L. DURKIN.

ROOM WANTED.

A SINGLE GENTLEMAN WISHES TO ENGAGE A good furnished Room in a private family. Inquire at THIS OFFICE.

aug30

Notice.

I HAVE THIS DAY sold to C. H. GOLDSMITH [illegible] my interest in the Jewelry business heretofore carried on by us at [illegible].

H. [illegible]

C. COLLIER ROBBINS'

will be found at the old stand, on Washington, a few doors above the Plaza, where I am At the Old Stand,

and hope, by strict attention to business, to merit a share of the patronage of all.

Our stock will consist of

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

of all the best

GOLD CHAINS,

Gold Rings, Pins,

Ear Rings and Lockets,

GOLD AND SILVER SPECTACLES,

DIAMONDS,

Set in [illegible] style,

Pure Silver and Silver Plated Wares,

CLOCKS,

CUTLERY,

NOTIONS & FANCY GOODS,

From the best Manufacturers,

and a full stock of [illegible] from [illegible].

We have Superior Advantages

By Importing our Goods Direct

from [illegible] and [illegible] which we offer

INDUCEMENTS TO DEALERS

[illegible] Francisco Market.

Watches and Jewelry

REPAIRED,

JEWELRY MANUFACTURED TO ORDER

We employ the BEST WORKMEN only, and guarantee all work done by us.

GOLDSMITH BROS.,

Corner Front and Alder Streets.

Portland, June 18th, 1862.

We also [illegible] Agents and Miners that we will [illegible] on the

Assay Business,

In the Assayage of

Gold, Silver and other Minerals.

[illegible] Assaying, a PRACTICAL ASSAYER, whose [illegible] is well known in the San Francisco Market, persons will find it to their advantage to have their [illegible] assayed by us.

WE GUARANTEE THE CORRECTNESS OF OUR BARS, and will promptly pay all drafts on us [illegible] between [illegible] and the U. S. Mint [illegible].

Deposits received and [illegible] during the melting [illegible] each Day.

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

GOLD DUST

GOLDSMITH BROS.

Portland, June 20, 1862.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Influenza and Bronchial Soreness and the Throat Relieved. The Long Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Clears and Strengthens the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage, that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the Lungs. "BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES" combine demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat for which the *Troches* are a specific having made me often a most [illegible]." N. P. WILLIS

TROCHES BROWN'S "I recommend their use to Public Speakers." REV. R. H. CHAPIN

TROCHES BROWN'S "Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness." Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

TROCHES BROWN'S "Almost instant relief in distressing Bronchial Irritation." Rev. A. L. STOLLTSON

TROCHES BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

TROCHES BROWN'S "A simple and pleasant satisfaction for Coughs, &c." Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

TROCHES BROWN'S "Beneficial in Bronchitis." Dr. J. F. W. LANE Boston.

TROCHES BROWN'S "I have proved them extremely Beneficial in Whooping Cough." Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

TROCHES BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak after singing in Concert." Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, [illegible].

TROCHES BROWN'S "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation [illegible] Throat, in connection with Sermons and Speeches." Prof. W. STACY JOHNSON, Lexington, Ky., Teacher of Music, Sec. Horticultural College.

TROCHES BROWN'S "Good Effects when I first used them, and after preaching, or the exercise of Hymns. From their past effects, I think they will be of permanent and [illegible] benefit." Rev. E. BOWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

TROCHES

☞ Sold by all Druggists.

BRODIE & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 416 and 418 Clay street, San Francisco.

aug23daw1mos

Yeast Powders!

WE HAVE NOW ON HAND and will continue to have direct from the Manufacturers a constant supply of the following:

DONNELLY & CO.'S

California Premium

YEAST POWDERS,

Which have been used in San Francisco in PREFERENCE to all others.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Portland, Oregon, August 16th, 1862. 1m

MOSSMAN & CO.'S

EXPRESS.

THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] to extend their Express from Portland to the

Salmon River, Powder and John Day Mines.

Office in PORTLAND at the POST OFFICE,

" SALEM " the POST OFFICE,

" WALLA WALLA, H. HARBECK, Agent,

" LEWISTON, at L. D. THOMPSON'S Store.

Letters intended for any of the above mining localities, addressed to our care at Portland or the Dalles, will be promptly forwarded to their destination.

MOSSMAN & CO.

Portland, May 20, 1862.

DALLES CITY. DALLES CITY.

H. P. ISAACS,

Forwarding and Commission

MERCHANTS,

Stone Fire-Proof Warehouse,

Liberal advances upon consignments. [illegible]

NEW MUSIC,

MUSIC BOOKS,

AND

Musical Merchandise

of all Kinds, for sale by

E. G. RANDALL,

[illegible] First street, Portland.

THE STRUGGLES OF JONES, BROWN AND ROBINSON by Anthony Trollope, at

CHARLES BARRETT'S.

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES,

LEATHER,

AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE:

[illegible] KIP AND CALF BOOTS;

[illegible] BROGANS [illegible];

[illegible] HAVANA CUT AND LONG TOP BOOTS,

and a large [illegible] of the various brands of

MINING BOOTS,

TIP AND CAP BOOTS,

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

Ladies', Misses' and Children's GAITERS, of all the different [illegible].

Women's Dutch Cut [illegible]

Misses' [illegible]

Children's [illegible]

A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP;

OREGON, PUPIL, [illegible] LEATHER;

SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER;

HARNESS AND SKIRTING;

RUSSET, SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

Front street,

ap 1tf Portland, Oregon.

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to call the [illegible] public to the fact that they have [illegible] Jewelry Store, on Washington, [illegible] the Post Office, where they will keep [illegible] the choicest [illegible] Watches, Jewelry, Silver and Plated Ware, and Clocks of all styles, which they will sell for [illegible] other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warrant [illegible] suitable time.

Solid Jewelry manufactured to order.

Engraving Executed with [illegible].

All our work warranted [illegible].

J. B. MILLER,

J. C. F. KUEHN.

Portland, Jan. 15, 1862.

JACOB COHEN

Front Street.

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug23 JACOB COHEN.

VALUABLE CITY PROPERTY

FOR SALE.

BLOCK 89, Couch's Addition, with FOUR DWELLING HOUSES.

South half of Block 70, containing a GOOD DWELLING HOUSE.

North Half of Block 70.

Also:

LOT 2, BLOCK 18, WITH HOUSE;

Lots 7 and 8, Block 105, with houses;

Lot 6, Block 207, with House;

Lots 6, 7 and 8, Block 178, with Houses;

Lots 6, 7 and 8, Block 142, with House.

Also:

LOT 7, BLOCK 21, "ARCHITECTS' ADDITION." Title [illegible].

The Houses are Lots will be [illegible] to [illegible] or suitable, for particulars enquire of

G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

F. J. SCHAEFFER & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in all Kinds of

Wagon and Carriage

MATERIALS,

Nos. 12 and 14 Pine street, San Francisco, and 73 and 75 E street, Marysville, [illegible].

HAVE now on hand, constantly arriving from the Eastern States the largest and best selected stock of

Wagon and Carriage Materials,

ever offered in this market, consisting of

OAK, ASH, HICKORY AND MAPLE LUMBER;

OAK AND HICKORY SPOKES, finished and unfinished;

AXLETREES;

OAK, ELM AND LOCUST HUBS;

SAWED AND BENT FELLOES;

WAGON POLES, ROUNDS AND BOLSTERS;

Also a large stock of PLOW FRAMES and HANDLES;

All of which we are now selling at the lowest prices, and to dealers to suit.

Parties in Oregon [illegible] with an order can depend upon receiving an A No. 1 article.

A share of the trade is respectfully solicited. my21daw3m

MARINE INSURANCE.

THE UNDERSIGNED INSURE UNDER open policies of

NEW YORK CITY COMPANIES

On Hulls, Treasure and Merchandise to and from all parts of the world.

ALSO,

On the Inland Waters of California, Oregon, Washington Territory, and British Columbia, against all risks, Fire included, on the most liberal terms.

ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY SETTLED by

JANSON, BOND & CO.,

Corner Battery and Clay streets

aug2 1m San Francisco.

L. H. WAKEFIELD,

Dealer in

Groceries, Clothing, Boots and

Staple Dry-Goods,

LEWISTON, W. T.

Merchandise consigned to my care will be received and forwarded to the mines. L. H. WAKEFIELD.

Portland, July 8th, 1862. tf

STARRIE ON SLANDER, at

CHARLES BARRETT'S.

FURNITURE!

FURNITURE!

FURNITURE!

CARPETS.

CARPETS.

CARPETS.

Paper Hangings,

Paper Hangings,

AT THE

OREGON

Carpet and Furniture

WAREHOUSE,

Cor. First and Stark Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WALTER BROS.

WOULD respectfully inform the Public that they are now opening the [illegible] with the [illegible] and best selected stock of

Household Furniture,

Carpets,

Floor Oil Cloths

and Paper Hangings

CONSISTING IN

Rich Parlor Sets,

Beautiful Chamber Sets,

Dining Room Sets,

Kitchen Furniture,

Tables and Chairs

—of all descriptions;—

WHATNOTS,

BOOKSTANDS,

SIDE-BOARDS,

Office Furniture and Desks,

.....&c., &c., &c.....

VELVET, BRUSSELS,

THREE-PLY, SUPER

INGRAIN, COTTON,

HEMP and STAIR

CARPETS.

Floor Oil Cloths,

of the Latest Patterns.

CHINA MATTING, of all Widths.

COCOA MATTING, of all Widths.

20,000 Rolls

PAPER HANGINGS, BORDERS.

Gold, Painted and Linen

WINDOW SHADES.

A Large Lot of RUGS and MATS.

Window Curtains.

CORNICES, BANDS AND SILK LOOPS

for Curtains,

and everything belonging to the

House Furnishing & Upholstery

Line.

COIL, MOSS, HAIR AND SPRING

Mattrasses,

Always on hand and made to order.

Having the best facilities from our Houses in New York and San Francisco we are enabled to offer Goods at the Lowest Rates.

The TRADE will be supplied at San Francisco Lowest Wholesale Prices.

Carpets Sewed and put down.

Furniture Repaired and restuffed.

WALTER BROS.,

Corner of First and Stark street.

June 28, 1862. Portland.

Ho! for Drafting!!

HAVING SOLD OUT AND WITHdrawn from the Lumber Business in this city, all those knowing themselves indebted to by Note, Book Account, or otherwise, are most respectfully requested to call upon H. A. Hogue, within thirty days, with the necessary drafts, settle and pay up. All accounts remaining unsettled after that time, will be placed in the hands of an officer for collection. All demands against us will be paid by H. A. Hogue.

W. P. ABRAMS & Co.

Portland, Aug. 16, 1862.—1m

LADD, WEBSTER & CO'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a RIGHT and LEFT hand stitch on both sides of the material, and should sew with any kind of cotton that can be sewed.

It should [illegible] the thread, or sink the [illegible] into the [illegible] from course to time, and from thick to thin, with regularity and without [illegible]. It should [illegible] to do its work [illegible] and be [illegible] under and upper [illegible] with both [illegible] and should have a [illegible] of [illegible] being liable to break.

The needle should [illegible] perpendicular motion, [illegible] when [illegible] necessary to heavy work.

It should [illegible] to run with a tucker, hemmer, [illegible] and gather, and [illegible].

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, or not using different colored [illegible] on both sides, and to correspond with any [illegible] used in the work.

It should be able to make a light or heavy stitch, and to [illegible] all the [illegible] under ordinary sewing lightly at the first stitch and [illegible], and make but little [illegible].

It should have a [illegible] to [illegible] others are in use [illegible] with [illegible].

It should not [illegible] to get out of order, neither should it require [illegible] to set the [illegible].

It should [illegible] from the operator's dress.

It should not [illegible] on the under side, [illegible].

The undersigned are General Agents for the general superintendence of the [illegible] Pacific States and Western Territories.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.,

Leather Belting,

422 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

Corner of First and Salmon streets,

Agents in Portland.

DR. BAKER'S

PAIN PANACEA.

[illegible] a [illegible] remedy for [illegible] pains, and is reliable all, and [illegible] the [illegible] of the most delicate female. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Music.

"'Tis charming to hear on the vernal breeze
The music of waterfalls sweet
When birds on the boughs of fruiting trees
Their matins of joy repeat"

Music is any combination of sounds agreeable to the ear. It is heard everywhere, and it serves to animate and enliven man's drooping spirits, and causes his heart to burst forth in thankfulness to the giver of the good and the perfect. Coval with time, it still widens in every circle of intelligence; simple as the language of a child, charming the most tasteful taste, mournful as grief, it reaches the highest pitch of exaltation intelligible to the unlearned, it supplies the sage and the critic theme for earnest thought. Bright and joyous is the morning star, it rolls like the waters of the ocean over the path of him who wilfully mistakes his way. Nature itself is all the while charming man with her melody, from the chirping of the cricket on the hill side, the humble bee in the narrow vale, up to man, "from the mountain to the valley, from the bleak promontory to the myrtle grove, from the starlit heavens to the slumbering earth." There is music in the air as the winds come whistling, it sometimes seems as if they were proclaiming a mournful dirge over the grave of the departed. The quivering leaf whispers in the air—There is music in the swinging boughs, and the velvet moss whispering to its tiny rustling-self. Then there is the music of the ocean, as its waves beat against some rock bound shore, or the coral reef, and the murmuring streamlet as it glides along the forest vale. The Bible and music me often the last companions of the dying. They seal the bridal vow, and crown the majesty of kings. They open the secrets of the heart, and penetrate the emotions. And the chirping of the cricket, and the peeping of the frog in the pond, the notes of the whippoorwill, and the lively katy did singing their evening songs. What would the world be without music. Every thing would appear desolate, and everybody would feel a sense of loneliness unaccountable for. God has given man a beautiful world, and he is responsible, and ought to remember the bountiful gives of every perfect gift.—*Boston Cultivator.*

Influence of Sleep over Disease.

Some of our old practitioners, especially in the country, have been in the habit of having patients awakened every ten or fifteen minutes. This we regard as entirely wrong, and calculated but to increase the nervous irritability, intensify disease, and prolong the recovery. In Dr. Ware's tenth lecture on General Therapeutics, published in the *Boston Medical and Surgical Journal* for January 16th, a few remarks are made that have a bearing upon the point under consideration. He says "In all forms and conditions of disease, both acute and chronic, the state of the patient as to sleep, is an important consideration, both as regards his comfort, and also as regards the satisfactory progress of his case. The nature of this condition of animal life we do not understand; we only know that it is a necessary one, and having a vast influence on the state of the system. Its purpose seems to be to afford an opportunity, by the suspension certain activities of the system which require the exhaustion of those powers that emanate from the nervous system, for the reinforcement of those powers. It is also during sleep that the repair of the tissues by nutrition is provided for. Not that all nutrition is suspended during our waking hours, or that all waste is suspended during sleep, but that in the two states of sleeping and waking there is respectively a large predominance of the repair and the waste. Sleep is not merely rest, as it has sometimes been considered, an entire rest of all the organs at once, it is something specifically different. It is a condition of an entirely different nature, and a condition for which rest is not, in any sense, a substitute. The mere fact of existence, without exercise, without fatigue—the simple going on of life—implies a certain expenditure of force, which renders necessary, at certain intervals, a suspension of those functions of the brain and nervous system which are subservient to the phenomena of mind. It is possible that ordinary rest might afford an opportunity for the nutrition of all these tissues, except those which are the agents of the mind. But it seems to be necessary, for the repair of these, that the functions of the mind should also be suspended. Of the physical condition of the brain in sleep, and also concerning the peculiar state of the mind in sleep, notwithstanding the many theories which have been formed concerning them, we know nothing with certainty; and this is not necessary to the practical management of the sick. What should guide us, is the knowledge that a certain amount of sleep, at proper intervals, is an absolute necessity; and that its absence or its deficiency is always a great evil, and to be prevented by every possible means. In acute diseases, a sufficient amount of quiet sleep is at once a favorable indication of the nature and issue of a case, and also is an important agent in the promotion of a favorable issue. Its absence, on the contrary, is, *pro tanto*, an unfavorable indication as to the result, and also promotes an unfavorable issue. Want of sleep adds to the sufferings of the patient, and also to his exhaustion, and consequently interferes with the success of the sanitary process, and impairs the power of recovery. In every point of view, then, the state of the patient in this respect becomes the object of special attention. Salutary changes in the condition of a patient will be often found to take place during sleep, and to manifest themselves most obviously on awaking from that which has been sound and refreshing."

Dr Ware makes another practical remark that we know would oftentimes be prudent to put in practice, and yet we have reason to believe it is seldom thought of by the physician, or urged upon the attention of the patient.

"It sometimes happens that, after a short nap on first going to bed, a person wakens without any known cause, and then remains obstinately wakeful for many hours. In this case, if he rises, washes his face, hands and feet, and walks about briskly for awhile, and returns to bed, the hurry may be broken and a continued sleep will ensue. Or he may rise, and read or write, with the same result."—*Medical Reporter of Boston.*

Notice!

THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] MIKE MOORE

The Express Saloon,

Portland Oregon.

Moore & Gallegher,

PROPRIETORS

THE EXPRESS SALOON HAS RECENTLY BEEN REFURNISHED with new fixtures and thoroughly refitted throughout, and is now [illegible]

THE BEST WINES THE BEST LIQUORS THE BEST SEGARS

AND THE BEST MEN behind the bar. Call at the Express.

Brick! Brick! Brick!

AT THE

PORTLAND BRICKYARD,

South Portland.

HAVING JUST BURNED A KILN OF 500,000 BRICK we are prepared to furnish Builders and Bricklayers or Dealers in any quantity desired. Brick made to any size or pattern ordered at the shortest notice. We have [illegible] and are of the best quality and we shall always be prepared to fill orders promptly and with dispatch. Come to the Bridge and leave your orders at the office on the Plaza.

THOMAS A. SIMPSON

Portland August 1st 1862. 6m

HOUSE AND THREE LOTS FOR SALE.

A ONE STORY COTTAGE HOUSE containing six Rooms and kitchen with barn and other outhouses, and the whole well fenced and planted in Fruit Trees, situate [illegible] Washington street.

For further particulars inquire at THIS OFFICE

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT

MAIN STREET,

(Next Door to the U. S. N. Company's Office,)

Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both the table and rooms of customers with SUPERIOR BOARD

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford!

The present increasing and long experience in the business, [illegible] that they can furnish better board than any other in the Dalles, and at lower rates.

This house will be open for [illegible] A. M. till 12 at night. [illegible] considering the hard times throughout the country on the Columbia River, that no better than cheap rates as we do all the cooking ourselves.

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines Segars &c., &c.

March 21, 1862 tf M. NAMARA & McGOWAN, Proprietors

THE WASHINGTON STATESMAN,

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

Published at Walla Walla, W. T.,

BY S. NORTHROP AND R. R. REES

Terms Invariably in Advance.

One Year	$5 00
Six Months	2 50
Three Months	1 75

THE STATESMAN has reliable correspondents in all the mining regions of Oregon, and Washington Territory—Powder River, Salmon River, Oro Fino, Colville, and the Bitter Root and Deer Lodge Valleys, and its facilities for obtaining news from these localities, both through its correspondents and the expresses running from Walla Walla to these points, are superior to those of any other paper published in Oregon or Washington Territory.

☞ The paper is the same size as the *Weekly Oregonian*, and its large circulation in all the mining regions above mentioned renders it, to merchants and others, an excellent advertising medium. aug3 1mdw

ATTENTION, VOLUNTEERS!

$100 BOUNTY!

12 Able-Bodied Men Wanted!

THE undersigned have been authorized to raise and organize a Company for the

1st W. T. Infantry, U. S. Vol.

for the term of Three years unless sooner discharged. A limited number will be [illegible] from the date of enrollment. All persons entitled to receive Clothing and Quarters.

Rendezvous.

In Portland at the Mail Office, at the Dalles, at C street and 1st corner.

W. A. STRONG Captain,
PETER FOX 1st Lieut.
J. HALLORAN 2d Lieut.

Portland, July 1 1862 tf

E. HAMILTON R. F. COULSON.

HAMILTON & COULSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW,

WILL practice in partnership in the Courts of Oregon and Washington Territory and United States District Court for Oregon.

Our services as Solicitors at San Francisco and Port of the Golden Gate [illegible] COLLECTIONS which will receive prompt attention.

WILL NEGOTIATE LOANS on real estate [illegible] Persons purchasing Real Estate will find it to their interest to consult us before closing, as we have an Abstract of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages and Judgments kept up with County Records.

Papers for obtaining Patents will be prepared with dispatch, and [illegible] under the Pre-emption and Homestead Laws.

Office on WASHINGTON STREET, between First and Second streets. aug 1 tf

Rooms to Rent.

TWO ROOMS IN THE BRICK BUILDING on the corner of Front and Stark streets, over the store room recently occupied by A. CAHN & CO., will be rented or leased upon very reasonable terms.

Apply to L. WHITE & BRO.

Portland, August 21st, 1862 tf

French Store.

MR. P. TRAPET,

First street, Second Door from Alder st.,

PORTLAND

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC in general that he is receiving every steamer the

Latest and best brands of Liquors

in the Market, which he will sell at Wholesale and Retail, at the LOWEST CASH PRICE. Call and see. Also

ALL SORTS OF GROCERIES,

which will be sold **CHEAP FOR CASH.**

Portland, August 18th, 1862 tf

Gold Scales.

JUST RECEIVED direct from the Manufacturers, a small line of the [illegible] IMPROVED GOLD SCALES as follows:

8 oz, 16 oz, 32 oz, 64 oz, 96 oz, 128 oz,

Which we offer for sale low. August 23, 1862. HAAS BROTHERS

CASH PAID FOR

SECOND HAND FEED SACKS,

by H. LAW.

International Hotel,

JACKSON STREET,

[illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO

FOSTER & COLLINS, Proprietors

Office of Both the First Class Boat [illegible]
Landing Wharves of Steamers [illegible]
Places of Amusement. Opera House [illegible]

REDUCTION IN PRICES.

The Most Reasonable Charges [illegible]

$1 50, $1 75 and $2 00 per Day.

Free Bus to and from all Boats and Cars.
Ships supplied at Reduced Rates.

[illegible] HOTEL AND RESTAURANT [illegible] AIR TIGHT BEDSTEADS AND PATENT SPRING BEDS. CHAIR MATTRESSES [illegible] THE INTERNATIONAL [illegible] THE BEST FURNISHED PARLOR ROOMS and Suites of [illegible]

BEST TABLE AND BAR IN SAN FRANCISCO.

N. Bonnet, [illegible] will always be found at the Office, ready to receive [illegible] CEMENTED BOILER CISTERNS [illegible]

We are [illegible] MOST COMFORTABLE BEST REGULATED HOUSE in the city. Up to [illegible] FEATHERS, and all [illegible] and shall not be [illegible]

JOSEPH COLLINS

aug 1 1m

Non-Resident Notice.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah. In the Matter of the Estate of CHARLES [illegible] Insolvent.

To Charles W. Smith and [illegible] Creditors of said Insolvent:

HAVING BEEN MADE TO APPEAR TO THE SATISFACTION of the undersigned, Judge of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Multnomah, by the affidavit of Thomas Smith, that the said Charles W. Smith cannot be found in said County of Multnomah, and that he has left the State of Oregon, and that he resides [illegible] and that a writ of attachment has been issued out of said Court against the property of said Insolvent, and that the Sheriff of said County of Multnomah has returned upon said writ that he has attached the following described property of said Insolvent, to wit: [illegible] and that the said Thomas Smith has filed his petition in this Court praying that he may be declared a bankrupt, and that the property of said Insolvent may be distributed among his creditors, and that he may be discharged from his debts, and it appearing from said petition that the said Insolvent is unable to pay his debts in full, and that he has given preference to certain of his creditors, and that he has committed other acts of bankruptcy, as charged in said petition, and that he has been duly served with a subpœna issued out of said Court, and has failed to appear and answer said petition, and that a warrant in bankruptcy has been issued against the property of said Insolvent, and that [illegible] has been appointed Assignee of said Insolvent, and that he has duly qualified as such Assignee, and that he has given bonds as required by law, and that he has been duly authorized to sell the property of said Insolvent, and to collect the debts due to him, and to prosecute and defend suits in his name as Assignee, and that he has been directed to report to this Court from time to time his doings in the premises, and that he has been directed to report to this Court from time to time his doings in the premises, and that he has been directed to report to this Court from time to time his doings in the premises